**Explore**

| **Case Processing Summary** | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Cases | | | | | |
|  | Valid | | Missing | | Total | |
|  | N | Percent | N | Percent | N | Percent |
| skala\_Preintervensi | 15 | 100.0% | 0 | .0% | 15 | 100.0% |

| **Descriptives** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | Statistic | Std. Error |
| skala\_Preintervensi | Mean | | 5.47 | .165 |
| 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | 5.11 |  |
| Upper Bound | 5.82 |  |
| 5% Trimmed Mean | | 5.52 |  |
| Median | | 6.00 |  |
| Variance | | .410 |  |
| Std. Deviation | | .640 |  |
| Minimum | | 4 |  |
| Maximum | | 6 |  |
| Range | | 2 |  |
| Interquartile Range | | 1 |  |
| Skewness | | -.802 | .580 |
| Kurtosis | | -.127 | 1.121 |

| **Tests of Normality** | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|  | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| skala\_Preintervensi | .331 | 15 | .000 | .744 | 15 | .001 |
| a. Lilliefors Significance Correction | | |  |  |  |  |

**Frequencies**

| **Statistics** | | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| skala\_Preintervensi | |  |
| N | Valid | 15 |
| Missing | 0 |
| Mean | | 5.47 |
| Median | | 6.00 |
| Mode | | 6 |
| Std. Deviation | | .640 |
| Variance | | .410 |
| Skewness | | -.802 |
| Std. Error of Skewness | | .580 |
| Kurtosis | | -.127 |
| Std. Error of Kurtosis | | 1.121 |
| Range | | 2 |
| Minimum | | 4 |
| Maximum | | 6 |
| Sum | | 82 |

| **skala\_Preintervensi** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 4 | 1 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| 5 | 6 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 46.7 |
| 6 | 8 | 53.3 | 53.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 15 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

| **Descriptives** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | Statistic | Std. Error |
| Skala\_PostIntervensi | Mean | | 3.13 | .091 |
| 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | 2.94 |  |
| Upper Bound | 3.33 |  |
| 5% Trimmed Mean | | 3.09 |  |
| Median | | 3.00 |  |
| Variance | | .124 |  |
| Std. Deviation | | .352 |  |
| Minimum | | 3 |  |
| Maximum | | 4 |  |
| Range | | 1 |  |
| Interquartile Range | | 0 |  |
| Skewness | | 2.405 | .580 |
| Kurtosis | | 4.349 | 1.121 |

| **Case Processing Summary** | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Cases | | | | | |
|  | Valid | | Missing | | Total | |
|  | N | Percent | N | Percent | N | Percent |
| Skala\_PostIntervensi | 15 | 100.0% | 0 | .0% | 15 | 100.0% |

| **Tests of Normality** | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|  | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Skala\_PostIntervensi | .514 | 15 | .000 | .413 | 15 | .000 |
| a. Lilliefors Significance Correction | | |  |  |  |  |

**NPar Tests**

**Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test**

| **Ranks** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
| Skala\_PostIntervensi - skala\_Preintervensi | Negative Ranks | 15a | 8.00 | 120.00 |
| Positive Ranks | 0b | .00 | .00 |
| Ties | 0c |  |  |
| Total | 15 |  |  |
| a. Skala\_PostIntervensi < skala\_Preintervensi | | |  |  |
| b. Skala\_PostIntervensi > skala\_Preintervensi | | |  |  |
| c. Skala\_PostIntervensi = skala\_Preintervensi | | |  |  |

| **Test Statisticsb** | |
| --- | --- |
|  | Skala\_PostIntervensi - skala\_Preintervensi |
| Z | -3.473a |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .001 |
| a. Based on positive ranks. | |
| b. Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test | |